## Impact of the McPhillamys Gold Project on the Koala (*Phascolarctos cinereus*)

- 1. This report has been prepared by Associate Professor Mathew Crowther addressing the potential impacts of the McPhillamys Gold Project on the local koala population.
- I am Associate Professor in wildlife ecology and evolution in the School of Life and Environmental Sciences at the University of Sydney with a BSc (Hons) in Zoology and a PhD in Evolution and Ecology. A copy of my CV is in **attachment 1**.
- 3. I have researched koalas in NSW since 2006, including publishing over 130 scientific papers, including 20 papers on koalas. I have been the Chief Investigator of an ARC Linkage Grant on the conservation of koalas on the Liverpool Plains, as well as a co-investigator for two NSW Koala Strategy Research Grants. I been active in koala management by contributing to the NSW Koala Recovery Plan and I am a current expert advisory member on the IUCN Australasian Marsupials and Monotremes Group, the NSW Saving Our Species Koala Panel and the NSW Office of Environment and Heritage (OEH) NSW Koala Habitat Suitability project. I spoke at the NSW Inquiry into Koala populations and habitat in New South Wales in both Sydney and Gunnedah. I have extensive experience reviewing documents concerning koala management for government and non-government organisations. I am an employee of the University of Sydney.
- 4. I have been supplied with the following documents
  - a) *McPhillamys Gold Project Environmental Impact Statement* (EIS) prepared by LFB Resources NL, August 2019
  - b) Appendix N Mine Development Biodiversity Assessment Report
    (Appendix N) prepared by LFB Resources NL, August 2019
  - c) *McPhillamys Gold Project Amendment Report* prepared by LFB Resources NL, September 2020
  - d) Appendix M Amendment Report Biodiversity Assessment Development Report prepared by LFB Resources NL, September 2020
  - e) *McPhillamys Gold Project Second Amendment Report* prepared by LFB Resources NL, May 2022
  - f) Appendix E Second Amendment Report Biodiversity Assessment
    Development Report prepared by LFB Resources NL, May 2022

- g) McPhillamys Gold Project Response to Request for Information (RFI-49618207 prepared by ERM, November 2022
- h) Second Amendment Biodiversity Development Assessment Report, prepared by LFB Resources NL, September 2022
- Reconciliation of the calculations for Koala habitat to be impacted by the mine development for the EPBC assessment, prepared by ERM, October 2022
- j) Biodiversity, Conservation and Science Directorate (BCS) Response to advice on 2nd Amendment, 23 August 2022
- k) Biodiversity, Conservation and Science Directorate (BCS) Response to advice on 2nd Amendment, 7 October 2022

## Impacts on the Koala

- 5. The koala is listed as Endangered under both the Commonwealth EPBC Act 1999 and the NSW Biodiversity Conservation Act 2016.
- Loss and fragmentation of habitat represents key threatening process for koala populations.
- Fragmentation also increases edge effects which increases weed invasion, road mortality, dog attack and die-off of trees close to the edge of the habitat.
- 8. The McPhillamys Gold Project involves removal of 132.36 ha of native vegetation and fauna habitat (EIS 11-12). This includes 77.75 ha of koala habitat, which increases to 78.57 ha for the amended proposal based on the same methods of calculation.
- It is uncertain how many koalas are in the habitat to be impacted by the McPhillamys Gold Project, as only one koala was sighted opportunistically, and no koala scats were found despite scats searches and spotlighting surveys (EIS, p 125; Appendix N, p 111).
- Koalas were searched for using spotlighting and scat searches using the Spot Assessment Technique (Phillips and Callaghan 2011) and spotlighting (EIS, p 402). However, these techniques are less sensitive to detecting koalas in low density environments than song meters (Law *et al.* 2020; Law *et al.* 2022; Law *et al.* 2018),

detection dogs (Cristescu *et al.* 2015; Cristescu *et al.* 2020) and drones (Howell *et al.* 2022; Witt *et al.* 2020).

- In addition, in low density koala populations, it can be extremely difficult to detect koalas, and this can be affected by weather and scat decay conditions (Dargan *et al.* 2019; Rhodes *et al.* 2011; Wilmott *et al.* 2019).
- 12. Hence in my opinion, detection dogs, drones and song meters would have been additional, and probably preferable techniques, to detect koalas and get a better understanding of local koala densities and habitat.
- 13. In addition to the one sighted koala, mine footprint is considered koala habitat due to the presence of the feed tree Manna Gum (*Eucalyptus viminalis*), listed in Schedule 2 of SEPP 44 Koala Habitat Protection.
- 14. The koala habitat, proposed to be cleared, consists of two Plant Community Types (PCT), PCT 951 which represents core koala habitat and PCT 1330 representing secondary koala habitat. The clearing will be 31.55ha of core habitat and 44.22ha of secondary koala habitat (EIS, p 419).
- 15. Note the PCT classification system changed in 2022, the system used by the proponent is the 2018 classification system. This will unlikely have any impact on the project or implications for the koalas on site.
- 16. Different areas of koala habitat can support different densities of koala populations. This depends on the density of trees in the landscape, the underlying soil fertility and particularly the levels of nitrogen, digestible nitrogen and toxins in the eucalypt leaves (Au 2018; Au *et al.* 2019).
- 17. One way of estimating how many koalas are in an area of habitat is to calculate the home ranges of koalas in similar habitat (Crowther *et al.* 2021). Home-ranges represent the areas in which koalas live, feed, rest and reproduce once they have dispersed from their mothers. Dispersal distances can be quite far, over 30km, especially when there is lesser quality habitat nearby or other koalas with established territories. Koalas are solitary animals, and hence their home-ranges tend to have minimal overlap. For example, the overlap of home-ranges of koala in the Liverpool Plains of northern NSW is 18% (Crowther *et al.* 2021).
- 18. For two properties of rural koala habitat on the Liverpool Plains, an area of similar koala habitat to the area of the proposed McPhillamys Gold Project, I calculated

mean home-range sizes of 18.62 ha  $\pm$  4.66 (standard error) for the Watermark property and 14.42 ha  $\pm$  3.40 (standard error) for the Dimberoy property (Crowther *et al.* 2021).

- 19. Applying the same method here, the loss of 77.75 ha of koala habitat due to the McPhillamys Gold Project represents the habitat for approximately 5 koalas.
- 20. Approximately 1516.3ha of koala habitat occurs within 5km of the mine development. Hence clearing of the habitat for the mine will result in 5% of koala habitat in the local region.
- 21. Although the precise size of the local koala population is somewhat uncertain due to only one koala detection, a loss of 5% of koala habitat represents a significant impact, in my opinion and could represent %% of the total local koala population which would about around 100 koalas based on the current calculations.
- 22. Approximately 148.6ha of koala habitat will be retained, but it will possibly be degraded by the clearing of the other habitat through habitat fragmentation and edge effects. These include increased road mortality, increased mortality of trees at edges, increased dog attacks and increased weed invasion.
- 23. This loss in habitat will be compensated with revegetation (EIS, p419). However, for trees to be used by koalas will take over 10 years, as koalas need larger trees to rest (Crowther *et al.* 2014; Crowther *et al.* 2022). Trees also have high mortality in the early years after planting.
- 24. Koalas that are detected during clearing will be encouraged to relocate to vegetated areas (EIS, p421). It is not the intention of the proponent to translocate any koalas, but to carry out pre-clearance inspections and encourage koalas to move into adjacent native vegetation. The low detectability of koalas is also a concern, as koalas may not be found in the pre-clearance inspections and possibly hurt or killed by the clearing actions.
- 25. I have concerns that, without accurate koala numbers or even multiple koala detections, that koalas will not be able to establish new home ranges due to resident koalas being territorial, or differences in environmental characteristics such as leaf nitrogen levels in the new habitat.
- 26. The vegetation on the site of the proposed pipeline is not identified as core koala habitat by the proponent, (EIS, p609) but the vegetation does contain manna gums,

a primary koala feed-tree species and hence could be considered koala habitat. Hence more thorough koala surveys are required in this region.

27. Due to the low detectability of koalas on this site using scat searches and spotlighting (i.e. there was only one opportunistic koala sighting on site), it may be presumptuous to assume that the areas to be cleared, including the pipeline are not primary koala habitat, particularly when just based on PCTs. Hence, I would thoroughly assess all the areas of vegetation for koalas. using a combination song meters, drones and detection dogs.

## Offsetting

- 28. The proponent's main mitigation action for the impact on koalas at the site is through biodiversity offsetting (EIS, pES.12).
- 29. The proponent has calculated offsets as per the Framework for Biodiversity Assessment: NSW Biodiversity Offsets Policy for Major Projects (OEH 2014). They have calculated 1,970 species credits for the koala.
- 30. The Proponent will meet the offset obligations through the use or combination of the following actions (EIS, pES.12):
  - Establishing a biodiversity stewardship site managed under a stewardship agreement and/or
  - Purchasing and retiring credits available on the biodiversity credit register and/or
  - c. Payment into the Biodiversity Conservation Trust.
- 31. The potential stewardship site is located approximately 3km south west of Blayney, which supports Box Gum Woodland. This type of woodland supports trees used by koalas such as yellow box (*Eucalyptus melliodora*) and Blakely's redgum (*E. blakelyi*), but is not the type of woodland that usually contains manna gum. Hence, although the offset area may contain trees suitable for koalas, it is of different habitat to the habitat lost from the vegetation clearance.
- 32. Offsets are problematic, in my opinion, as they may not represent the koala habitat that is lost. Any revegetation, particularly *Eucalyptus* trees, require a long time to grow to be used by koalas, and although koalas use 10-year-old trees for food, they require larger trees for shelter (Crowther *et al.* 2014; Crowther *et al.* 2022). Offsets

need to be of suitable quality, not just tree species composition as koala distribution is also affected by soil type due to the soil affecting leaf nutrients and therefore palatability for koalas (Crowther *et al.* 2009). The levels of nutrients and toxins in the leaves can vary throughout the landscape, affecting their useability for food by koalas (Moore *et al.* 2010; Moore *et al.* 2004). Offset area can have other issues that may affect koalas, including populations of feral animals such as wild dogs which would make them of lesser value than the habitat that is lost

- 33. On the larger issues of biodiversity offsets, they have been criticized in the scientific literature because offsets frequently do not achieve the aims of no net loss (Sonter *et al.* 2017). This is particularly so where there is a lag between the loss of habitat and the amount of time for the restoration to become mature (Maron *et al.* 2010). Therefore, it is better to mitigate on-site rather than rely on offsets (Simmonds *et al.* 2020).
- 34. Even though the offsets are relatively geographically close to the impact site, there may be differences in the landscape which make comparisons of "like-for-like" difficult. Hence it is preferable to mitigate impacts on site, and only use offsets as a last resort.

## References:

Au J (2018) Multi-scale effects of nutrition on an arboreal folivore. PhD Thesis, (Australian National University, Canberra.

Au J, Clark RG, Allen C, Marsh KJ, Foley WJ, and Youngentob KN (2019) A nutritional mechanism underpinning folivore occurrence in disturbed forests. *Forest Ecology and Management* **453**, 117585. doi: 10.1016/j.foreco.2019.117585.

Cristescu RH, Foley E, Markula A, Jackson G, Jones D, and Frère C (2015) Accuracy and efficiency of detection dogs: a powerful new tool for koala conservation and management. *Scientific Reports* **5**, 8349. doi: 10.1038/srep08349.

Cristescu RH, Miller RL, and Frère CH (2020) Sniffing out solutions to enhance conservation: How detection dogs can maximise research and management outcomes, through the example of koalas. *Australian Zoologist* **40**, 416-432. doi: 10.7882/az.2019.030.

Crowther MS, Dargan JR, Madani G, Rus AI, Krockenberger MB, McArthur C, Moore BD, Lunney D, and Mella VSA (2021) Comparison of three methods of estimating the population size of an arboreal mammal in a fragmented rural landscape. *Wildlife Research* **48**, 105-114. doi: 10.1071/WR19148.

Crowther MS, Lunney D, Lemon J, Stalenberg E, Wheeler R, Madani G, Ross KA, and Ellis M (2014) Climate-mediated habitat selection in an arboreal folivore. *Ecography* **37**, 336-343. doi: 10.1111/j.1600-0587.2013.00413.x.

Crowther MS, McAlpine CA, Lunney D, Shannon I, and Bryant JV (2009) Using broad-scale, community survey data to compare species conservation strategies across regions: A case study of the Koala in a set of adjacent 'catchments'. *Ecological Management & Restoration* **10**, S88-S96. doi: 10.1111/j.1442-8903.2009.00465.x.

Crowther MS, Rus AI, Mella VSA, Krockenberger MB, Lindsay J, Moore BD, and McArthur C (2022) Patch quality and habitat fragmentation shape the foraging patterns of a specialist folivore. *Behavioral Ecology* **33**, 1007-1017. doi: 10.1093/beheco/arac068.

Dargan JR, Moriyama M, Mella VSA, Lunney D, and Crowther MS (2019) The challenge for koala conservation on private land: koala habitat use varies with season on a fragmented rural landscape. *Animal Conservation* **22**, 543-555. doi: 10.1111/acv.12487.

Howell LG, Clulow J, Jordan NR, Beranek CT, Ryan SA, Roff A, and Witt RR (2022) Drone thermal imaging technology provides a cost-effective tool for landscape-scale monitoring of a cryptic forest-dwelling species across all population densities. *Wildlife Research* **49**, 66-78. doi: 10.1071/WR21034.

Law B, Gonsalves L, Bilney R, Peterie J, Pietsch R, Roe P, and Truskinger A (2020) Using passive acoustic recording and automated call identification to survey koalas in the southern forests of New South Wales. *Australian Zoologist* **40**, 477-486. doi: 10.7882/az.2019.033.

Law B, Gonsalves L, Burgar J, Brassil T, Kerr I, Wilmott L, Madden K, Smith M, Mella V, Crowther M, Krockenberger M, Rus A, Pietsch R, Truskinger A, Eichinski P, and Roe P (2022) Estimating and validating koala *Phascolarctos cinereus* density estimates from acoustic arrays using spatial count modelling. *Wildlife Research* **49**, 438-448. doi: 10.1071/WR21072.

Law BS, Brassil T, Gonsalves L, Roe P, Truskinger A, and McConville A (2018) Passive acoustics and sound recognition provide new insights on status and resilience of an iconic endangered marsupial (koala *Phascolarctos cinereus*) to timber harvesting. *PLoS One* **13**, e0205075. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0205075.

Maron M, Dunn PK, McAlpine CA, and Apan A (2010) Can offsets really compensate for habitat removal? The case of the endangered red-tailed black-cockatoo. *Journal of Applied Ecology* **47**, 348-355. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2664.2010.01787.x.

Moore BD, Lawler IR, Wallis IR, Beale CM, and Foley WJ (2010) Palatability mapping: a koala's eye view of spatial variation in habitat quality. *Ecology* **91**, 3165-3176. doi: 10.1890/09-1714.1.

Moore BD, Wallis IR, Wood JT, and Foley WJ (2004) Foliar nutrition, site quality, and temperature influence foliar chemistry of tallowwood (*Eucalyptus microcorys*). *Ecological Monographs* **74**, 553-568. doi: 10.1890/03-4038.

Phillips S and Callaghan J (2011) The spot assessment technique: A tool for determining localised levels of habitat use by koalas *Phascolarctos cinereus*. *Australian Zoologist* **35**, 774-780. doi: 10.7882/AZ.2011.029.

Rhodes JR, Lunney D, Moon C, Matthews A, and McAlpine CA (2011) The consequences of using indirect signs that decay to determine species' occupancy. *Ecography* **34**, 141-150. doi: 10.1111/j.1600-0587.2010.05908.x.

Simmonds JS, Sonter LJ, Watson JEM, Bennun L, Costa HM, Dutson G, Edwards S, Grantham H, Griffiths VF, Jones JPG, Kiesecker J, Possingham HP, Puydarrieux P, Quétier F, Rainer H, Rainey H, Roe D, Savy CE, Souquet M, ten Kate K, Victurine R, von Hase A, and Maron M (2020) Moving from biodiversity offsets to a target-based approach for ecological compensation. *Conservation Letters* **13**, e12695. doi: 10.1111/conl.12695.

Sonter LJ, Tomsett N, Wu D, and Maron M (2017) Biodiversity offsetting in dynamic landscapes: Influence of regulatory context and counterfactual assumptions on achievement of no net loss. *Biological Conservation* **206**, 314-319. doi: 10.1016/j.biocon.2016.11.025.

Wilmott L, Cullen D, Madani G, Krogh M, and Madden K (2019) Are koalas detected more effectively by systematic spotlighting or diurnal searches? *Australian Mammalogy* **41**, 157-160. doi: 10.1071/AM18006.

Witt RR, Beranek CT, Howell LG, Ryan SA, Clulow J, Jordan NR, Denholm B, and Roff A (2020) Realtime drone derived thermal imagery outperforms traditional survey methods for an arboreal forest mammal. *PLoS One* **15**, e0242204. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0242204.

## Appendix 1

## Associate Professor Mathew Samuel Crowther

School of Life and Environmental Sciences Heydon-Laurence Building - A08 University of Sydney NSW 2006 Telephone | 02 9351 7661 Email | mathew.crowther@sydney.edu.au Mobile | 0401 858 211

#### SUMMARY

I have an extensive background in wildlife ecology evolution and management with over 20 years teaching, research and field survey experience. I have conducted research and field studies on terrestrial wildlife both throughout Australia and internationally. The habitats ranged from tropical islands and savanna to temperate forests and sandy deserts, often in remote areas. I have a comprehensive knowledge of and experience with the identification, taxonomy, distribution, habitat and ecology of terrestrial vertebrate fauna. I am an acknowledged expert in mammals, and I have discovered and described two species and one subspecies. I am now on the leading experts in Koalas, being on many committees. My latest research is mainly on koalas, dingoes and rodents. I am also working on the chemical mechanisms of fear of cats by rodents. Recently I have branched into using the same approaches in animal performance to sports science.

I have a PhD in the ecology and evolution of *Antechinus* in eastern Australia (particularly in northern NSW) from the University in Sydney and a BSc (Hons) from UNSW. I have lectured in zoology, ecology, statistics, wildlife management and environmental impact assessment at the University of Sydney for 15 years, as well as being a Project Officer in Koala Survey at the NSW Department of Environment, Climate Change and Water for 3 years. Hence, I have a broad background in the wildlife management and conservation from the survey and research level through to the policy and legislative level. I have an extensive publication record and have authored or coauthored over 130 publications in various aspects of wildlife biology (h-index 34, 3909 citations), and have held two ARC grants as CI. I regularly comment on plans for government and private consultancies, and I have also worked internationally as a consultant in the Environmental Impact Assessment industry, including an assessment of a gas pipeline in PNG.

I have expertise in numerous areas of wildlife survey and management, including geographical information systems, high-level environmental statistical analysis, report writing, and trapping, tracking and identification of Australian wildlife.

## ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

Qualifications

B.Sc. (Hons) majoring	University of New South Wales, Sydney NSW	1992-1995
in Zoology		
Ph.D.	University of Sydney, Sydney NSW	1997-2001

#### **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

#### **Employment History**

Associate Professor	2016-
University of Sydney	
Senior Lecturer	2013-2015
University of Sydney	
Environmental Consultant for Liquid Gas Nuigini for gas pipeline, Gulf Province, PNG	2008
WorleyParsons Pty Ltd, Brisbane Qld	
Project Officer (Koala Survey)	2006 – 2009
NSW Department of Environmental & Climate Change, Hurstville, NSW	
Lecturer in Vertebrate Biology & Wildlife Management	2002 – 2012
University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW	
Part-time Lecturer in Wildlife Health and Population Management Units	2001
University of Sydney, NSW	
Research Associate: Morphological and functional plasticity in the Australian populations of the house mouse, <i>Mus musculus domesticus</i>	1999-2001
University of Sydney, NSW	
Service experiences and achievements	

## Conference Organisation

2004, 2019
2021
2021-2022
2021
2022-

Expert Witness Report of Associate Professor Mathew Crowther	
Expert Committee Member: Provision advice regarding the protection of koala populations associated with changes in Private Native Forestry	2021
Office of the Chief Scientist and Engineer	
Expert Witness	2019
NSW Senate Inquiry into Koala Habitats and Populations NSW (Sydney and Gunnedah)	
Expert Witness into Illegal Forestry Activity	2020-2022
Environmental Protection Agency NSW	
Reviewer of Shenhua Watermark Koala Plan of Management	2019-2020
Endeavor Veterinary Ecology and GreenCap	
External Committee Member for Saving our Species for Koalas	2014-
Office of Environment & Heritage NSW	
Expert Witness for illegal land clearing	2016
Office of Environment & Heritage NSW	
Expert Consultant on koala ecology for urban development	2013-2014, 2017
Cumberland Ecology, Sydney Australia	
Temporary Fencing on Appin Road: Costs and benefits for koalas	2018
NSW Office of Environment and Heritage	
Reviewer of NSW State of the Environment	2012,2015,2018,2021
Environmental Protection Agency NSW	
Nominated member of the IUCN Species Survival Commission Group on Australasian Monotremes and Marsupials	2001, 2018-
Editor PLoS ONE	2014-
Reviewed the monitoring program for horse riding in wilderness areas of National Parks	2015-
Office of Environment and Heritage	
Reviewer for ARC Discovery, Linkage and DECRA	2014-
Member of the ERA committee, and coordinator for code 0608 (Zoology)	2015, 2017
Editor Oecologia	2018-
Editor Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution	2018-
Expert Panel member for Koala Habitat Mapping, Koala Research Priorities and Koala Translocation	2019-2021

Expert Witness Report of Associate Professor Mathew Crowther	
NSW Department of Planning, Industry and Environment	
Category B Member of the University of Sydney Animal Ethics Committee	2022
University of Sydney Animal Ethics Committee	
Additional member promotions for Levels C and D	2022

#### Students supervised

Supervised/mentored students at M.Appl.Sc. (15), Honours(22) and PhD levels (8)

FIEIU LAPETIEIILE	Field	Ex	peri	ence
-------------------	-------	----	------	------

Extensive fieldwork experience National	Northern New South Wales, south-western Queensland, southern highlands of New South Wales, Barrington Tops, the Warrumbungles, central and far-western New South Wales, Northern Queensland, top-end Northern Territory.
Extensive fieldwork experience: International	Brazil, Papua New Guinea, Southern Africa, Switzerland and New Caledonia

#### Journal Refereeing

Since 2008, I have refereed 165 manuscripts for 41 journals. Journals refereed include: Ecological Monographs, Biology Letters, Journal of Animal Ecology, Journal of Applied Ecology, Behaviour, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology, Biological Journal of the Linnaean Society, Oikos, PLoS ONE, Landscape Ecology, Diversity and Distributions, Journal of Biogeography, Biological Conservation, Conservation Letters, Journal of Mammalogy, Mammalia, ZooTaxa, Ecosphere, Pest Management Science, Animals, Austral Ecology, Australian Journal of Zoology, Wildlife Research, Australian Mammalogy, Australian Zoologist, Records of the Western Australian Museum, Memoirs of the Queensland Museum.

#### **Subjects Taught**

Subjects at undergraduate level include BIOL2021 Zoology, Vertebrates and their Origins, Biology of Terrestrial Vertebrates, BIOL3007 Ecology, Ecological Methods, ENVI3112 Environmental Assessment, Introduction to Tropical Wildlife Biology, Tropical Wildlife Biology and Management, Veterinary Conservation Biology, BIOL2022 Biology Experimental Design and Analysis, ENVX2001 Applied Statistical Analysis, Saving Koalas (Interdisciplinary subject), Living Systems and Concepts in Biology.

Subjects taught at Postgraduate level as part of the Wildlife Health and Population Management Course include *In situ* Wildlife Management, Introduction to Australasian Wildlife, Vertebrate Pest Control, Sustainable Use and Stewardship of Wildlife, and *Ex situ* Wildlife Management.

Subjects in the Open Learning Environment: R for beginners, OLET5610 Multivariate Data Analysis

Non-degree coursework for staff and students: Animal Ethics for Wildlife Biologists, R for biologists, ArcGIS for biologists

#### **Subjects Coordinated**

Unit Executive Officer for Biology of Terrestrial Vertebrates, Applied Ecology for Environmental Scientists and Environmental Assessment, Deputy Unit Executive Office for Tropical Wildlife Biology and Management and Ecology & Conservation, Course Coordinator for Wildlife Health & Population Management. Unit coordinator for BIOL2021 Zoology. Unit coordinator for BIOL3010 Tropical Wildlife Biology and . Unit coordinator for OLET5610 Multivariate Data Analysis

### **Other qualifications**

Driver's Licence	Class 1A NSW Gold Licence
Certificate	4WD Safety Course
Certificate	Current St John's Applied First Aid and Remote Areas First Aid

## **PROFESSIONAL ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

#### **Grants and Awards Received**

University of Sydney Postgraduate Travel Award	1998, 2000
Australian Museum Postgraduate Research Award	1997, 1999
University of Sydney Postgraduate Awards	1998
Australian Museum Collection Fellowship	1998
Ethel Mary Read Award of the Royal Zoological Society of NSW	1997, 1998
Joyce Vickery Award of the Linnean Society of NSW	1997, 1998
Bollinger award for the Best Student Presentation at the Australian Mammal Society Annual Meeting	1996

Pest Animal Control CRC Research Grant	2004
<b>Crowther, M.S.</b> Predation by Small Mammals on Invertebrates: Is Population Regulation Top Down or Bottom Up? <i>University of Sydney Sesqui R&amp;D Grant</i> (\$20,000):	2005
<b>Crowther, M.S.,</b> Letnic, M., Fillios, M.A. A dingo for the Modern Age. <i>Australia</i> & <i>Pacific Science Foundation</i> (\$30,000):	2011
<b>Crowther, M.S.</b> , Lunney, D.H., Moore, B.D., McArthur, C.; Krockenberger, M.B., McAlpine, C.A.; Wilson, B.R. & Howes, M. Rehabilitating a changing landscape: using the latest advances in koala ecology to direct adaptive management. <i>ARC Linkage Grant</i> with Office of Environment and Heritage, and Shenhua Watermark as Linkage Partners (\$680,000).	2015
McGregor, I.S., <b>Crowther, M.S</b> . Connor, M. & Banister, S. (2016). Cracking the predator code: understanding the chemosensory detection of predator odours by rodents. <i>ARC Discovery</i> . (\$390,000)	2016
<b>Crowther, M.S.,</b> von Ogtrop, F., McBratney, A. OLE Education Grant for teaching Multivariate Data Analysis (\$12,000)	2016
Neilson, J., <b>Crowther, M.S</b> . Strategic Teaching Grant for International Field Course (\$15,000)	2017
<b>Crowther, M.S.</b> Review of Forestry Impacts on Koalas in NSW. <i>Natural Resources Commission</i> (\$20,000)	2018
Krockenberger, M.B., Timms, P. Quigley, B., Higgins, D.P., Wylie, C., <b>Crowther</b> , <b>M.S.</b> , McArthur, C. & Mella. V.S.A. Vaccination against chlamydiosis: An effective disease management tool in wild populations? <i>NSW Koala Research Strategy Grant</i> (\$363,208)	2020
Higgins, D.P, Krockenberger, M.B., <b>Crowther, M.S.</b> , McArthur, C. & Mella. V.S.A. Impacts and drivers of chlamydial disease in the koala: relationships between the host, pathogen and environment. <i>NSW Koala Research Strategy Grant</i> (\$113,080).	2020
<b>Crowther, M.S.</b> , Bedoya-Perez, M.A., McGregor, I.S. & Ward, M.P. Ecology of <i>Rattus norvegicus</i> . <i>City of Sydney Council</i> Grant (\$120,000)	2020
Fillios, M.A., Letnic, M., <b>Crowther, M.S.</b> , Cairns, K.M., Koungoulos, L. & Curry, M. Nature vs. Nurture: Evaluating physical and genetic variability in modern and pre-Contact dingoes. <i>Australia &amp; Pacific Science Foundation</i> . (\$44,000).	2020
Wilson, R.S, <b>Crowther, M.S</b> . Predicting the mortality risk of koalas moving on the ground. Queensland. <i>Community Sustainability Action grants - Round 4 - Koala Applied Research South East Queensland</i> , Queensland Government. (\$97,190).	2021-2023
<b>Crowther, M.S.,</b> Higgins, D.P. & Krockenberger, M.B. Preliminary feasibility assessment for koala translocation at three initial sites. NSW Department of Planning, Industry and Environment. <i>Koala Research Strategy Grant</i> . (\$250,000)	2021

**Crowther, M.S.,** van Ogtrop, F.. & Bishop, T.F. Air bears: Predicting koala habitat by combining leaf chemistry with hyperspectral imagery': SOLES Strategic Partnership Seeding grants (\$91,000)

#### **Professional Memberships**

Australian Mammal Society

**Ecological Society of Australia** 

Royal Zoological Society of NSW

IUCN Australasian Monotremes and Marsupials Specialist Group

Koala Research Network

#### **Journal Publications**

Since 1998, I have published 130 peer-reviewed articles and book chapters and have presented 40 talks on my work at national and international conferences. I have 3909 citations to date; my *h*-index is 34, i10 index is 85 and *m*-index is 1.4 (5.2 for last 5 years), placing me in the top 10% of researchers in wildlife management / terrestrial ecology. I also have 9 publications that are citation classics (>100 citations). SJR is the Scimago Journal Rank, Q is the quartile for the subject category and IF are Impact Factors.

Dickman, C.R., Parnaby, H.E., **Crowther, M.S.** & King, D.H. (1998). *Antechinus agilis* (Marsupialia: Dasyuridae): A new species from south-eastern Australia. *Aust. J. Zool.* **46**:1-26. (SJR 0.36, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF = 1.07)

**Crowther, M.S.,** Dickman, C.R. & Lynam, A.J. (1999) *.Sminthopsis griseoventer boullangerensis* (Marsupialia: Dasyuridae), a new subspecies of the *S. murina* complex from Boullanger Island Western Australia. *Aust. J. Zool.* **47**:215-43. (SJR 0.36, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF = 1.07)

Van Dyck, S. & **Crowther, M.S**. (2000). Reassessment of northern representatives of the *Antechinus stuartii* complex (Marsupialia: Dasyuridae): *A. subtropicus* sp. nov. and *A. adustus* new status. *Mem. Qld Mus.* **45**:611-35. (SJR 0.17, Ecology Q4, IF = 0.31).

**Crowther, M.S.** (2002). Distributions of *Antechinus stuartii – A. flavipes* complex species as predicted by bioclimatic modeling. *Aust. J. Zool.* **50**:77-91. (SJR 0.36, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF = 1.07)

**Crowther, M.S.** (2002). Morphological variation within *Antechinus agilis* and *A. stuartii* (Marsupialia: Dasyuridae). *Aust. J. Zool.* **50**:339-56. (SJR 0.36, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF = 1.07)

**Crowther, M.S.,** Spencer, P.B.S., Alpers, D. & Dickman, C.R. (2002). Taxonomic status of the Mardo (*Antechinus flavipes leucogaster*): a morphological, molecular, reproductive and bioclimatic approach. *Aust. J. Zool.* **50**:627-57. (SJR 0.36, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF = 1.07)

Wroe, S., Myers, T., Seebacher, F., Kear, B., Gillespie, A., **Crowther, M.S.** & Salisbury. S. (2003). An alternative method for predicting body-mass: the case of the Pleistocene marsupial lion. *Paleobiology* **29**:404-12. (SJR 1.13, Agricultural and Biological Sciences (miscellaneous) Q1, IF = 3.153).

2022-

Masters, P., Dickman, C.R. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2003). The effects of cover reduction on mulgara *Dasycercus cristicauda* (Marsupialia: Dasyuridae), rodent and invertebrate populations in central Australia: Implications for land management. *Aust. Ecol.* **28**:658-65. (SJR 0.69, Ecology Q2, IF = 1.771)

**Crowther, M.S.**, Sumner, J. & Dickman, C.R. (2003). Speciation of *Antechinus stuartii* and *A. subtropicus* (Marsupialia: Dasyuridae) in eastern Australia: molecular and morphological evidence. *Aust. J. Zool.* **51**:443-62. (SJR 0.36, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF = 1.07)

Murray, B.R., Brown, A.H.D., Dickman, C.R. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2004). Geographic gradients in seed mass in relation to climate. *J. Biogeog.* **31:**379-88. (SJR 1.7, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.810).

Wroe, S., **Crowther, M.S.**, Dortch, J. & Chong, J. (2004). The size of the largest marsupial and why it matters? *Proc. Roy. Soc. Lond. B.* **271**:S34-S36. SJR 2.34, Agriculture and Biological Sciences (miscellaneous) Q1, IF = 5.530)

McAllan, B.M., Dickman, C.R. & **Crowther, M.S**. (2006). Photoperiod as a reproductive cue in the marsupial genus *Antechinus:* ecological and evolutionary consequences. *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* **87**:365-79. (SJR 0.91, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 2.277).

Holleley, C.E., Dickman, C.R., **Crowther, M.S.** & Oldroyd, B.P. (2006). Size breeds success: multiple paternity, multivariate selection and male semelparity in a small marsupial, *Antechinus stuartii*. *Mol. Ecol* **15**:3439–48. (SJR 2.62, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 6.622.)

Pizzuto T.A., Finlayson, G.R., **Crowther M.S**. & Dickman, C.R. (2007). Microhabitat use by the brush-tailed bettong (*Bettongia penicillata*) and burrowing bettong (*B. lesueur*) in semi-arid New South Wales, *Wild. Res.* **34**:271-9. (SJR 0.82, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 2.18)

Daly, B.G., Dickman, C.R. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2007). Selection of habitat components by two species of agamid lizards in sandridge desert, central Australia. *Aust. Ecol.* **32**:825-33. (SJR 0.69, Ecology Q2, IF = 1.771)

Daly, B.G., Dickman, C.R. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2008). Causes of habitat divergence in two species of agamid lizards in arid central Australia: a mechanistic analysis. *Ecology* **89**:65-76. (SJR 2.14, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 6.431)

McAllan, B.M., Westman, W., **Crowther, M.S.** & Dickman, C.R. (2008). The effects of temperature on growth and reproduction in Australian populations of the House Mouse (*Mus domesticus*). *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* **94**:21–30. (SJR 0.91, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 2.277).

O'Brien, C.M., **Crowther, M.S.**, Dickman, C.R. & Keating, J. (2008). Metapopulation dynamics and threatened species management: why does the broad-toothed rat (*Mastacomys fuscus*) persist? *Biol. Conserv.* **141**:1962-71. (SJR 2.23, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 7.497)

Letnic, M., Crowther, M.S. & Koch, F. (2009). Does a top-predator provide an endangered rodent with refuge from an invasive mesopredator? *Anim. Conserv.* **12**:302-12. (SJR 1.11, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.371).

Lunney, D., **Crowther, M.S.**, Bryant, J.V. & Shannon, I. (2009). Combining a map-based public survey with an estimation of site occupancy to determine the recent and changing distribution of the koala in New South Wales. *Wildl. Res.* **26**:262-73. (SJR 0.82, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 2.18)

Vine, S.J., **Crowther, M.S.,** Lapidge, S.J., Dickman, C.R., Mooney, N. Piggott, M.P. & English, A.E. (2009). Comparison of methods to detect rare and cryptic species: a case study using the red fox (*Vulpes vulpes*). *Wildl. Res.***2 6**:436-46. (SJR 0.82, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 2.18)

**Crowther, M.S.**, McAlpine, C.A., Lunney, D., Shannon, I. & Bryant J.V. (2009). Using broad-scale, community survey data to compare species conservation strategies across regions: a case study of the koala in adjacent catchments. *Ecol. Manag. Restor.* **10**:S88-S96. (SJR 0.47, Nature and Landscape Conservation Q2, IF = 2.211).

Navnith, M. Finlayson, G.R., **Crowther M.S**. & Dickman, C.R. (2009). The diet of the re-introduced greater bilby (*Macrotis lagotis*) in the mallee woodlands of western New South Wales. *Aust. Zool.* **35**: 90-5. (SJR 0.27, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF =0.85)

Stojanovic, D., Maguire G., Weston, M.A., Dickman, C.R. & **Crowther, M.S**. (2009). Attempted incubation and nest-maintenance behaviour of artificially deployed quail egg clutches by Hooded Plovers *Thinornis rubricollis. Wader Study Group Bull.* **116**:41-3.

Letnic, M., Koch, F., Gordon, C., **Crowther, M.S.** & Dickman C.R. (2009). Keystone effects of an alien toppredator stem extinctions of native mammals. *Proc. Roy. Soc. Lond. B.* **276**:3249-56. (SJR 2.34, Agriculture and Biological Sciences (miscellaneous) Q1, IF = 5.530)

Cupples, J.B., **Crowther, M.S.**, Storey, G. & Letnic, M. (2011). Dietary overlap and prey selectivity among sympatric carnivores: Could dingoes suppress foxes through competition for prey? *J. Mammal.* **92**:590–600. (SJR 0.84, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF= 2.291)

Tuft, K.D., **Crowther, M.S.**, Connell, K., Muller, S. & McArthur, C. (2011). Predation risk and competitive interactions affect foraging of an endangered refuge-dependent herbivore. *Anim. Conserv.* **14**:447-57. (SJR 1.11, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.371).

Tuft, K.D., **Crowther, M.S.** & McArthur, C. (2011). Multiple scales of diet-selection by brush-tailed rockwallabies *Petrogale penicillata*. *Aust. Mamm.* **33**:169-80. (SJR 0.43, Animal Science and Zoology Q2, IF = 1.18)

Letnic, M., **Crowther, M.S.,** Dickman, C.R. & Ritchie, E. (2011). Demonising the dingo: how much wild dogma is enough? *Current Zool.* **57**:668-70. (SJR 0.97, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF = 2.734).

Kovacs, E.K., **Crowther, M.S.,** Webb, J.K. & Dickman, C.R. (2012). Population and behavioural responses of native prey to alien predation. *Oecologia* **168**, 947–57. (SJR 1.33, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 3.644)

Fillios, M., **Crowther, M.S.** & Letnic, M. (2012). Did dingoes cause the extinction of the thylacine on mainland Australia? *World Archaeol.* **44**:118-34. (SJR 0.94, Archaeology Q1, IF = 1.64).

Letnic, M., Fillios, M. & **Crowther, M.S**. (2012). Could direct killing by larger dingoes have caused the extinction of the thylacine from mainland Australia? *PLoS ONE* **7**:e34877. (SJR 0.99, Multidisciplinary Q1, IF = 3.58)

Radford, C., Letnic, M., Fillios, M. & **Crowther, M.S**. (2012). An assessment of the taxonomic status of wild canids in south-eastern New South Wales: Phenotypic variation in dingoes. *Aust. J. Zool.* **60**:73–80. (SJR 0.36, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF = 1.07)

Tuft, K.D., **Crowther, M.S.** & McArthur, C. (2012). Fire and grazing influence food resources of an endangered rock-wallaby. *Wildl. Res.* **39**:436-45. (SJR 0.82, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 2.18)

Letnic, M. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2013). Patterns in the abundance of kangaroo populations in arid Australia are consistent with the Exploitation Ecosystems Hypothesis. *Oikos* **122**:761-9. (SJR 1.67, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 4.254)

Matthews, A, Ruykys, L., Ellis, B., FitzGibbon, S., Lunney, D., **Crowther, M.S**., Glen, A.S., Purcell, B., Moseby, K. Stott, J.., Fletcher, D., Wimpenny, C., Allen, B.L. Van Bommel, L., Robert, M., Davies, N., Green, K., Newsome, T., Ballard, G, Fleming, P., Dickman, C.R., Eberhart, A., Troy, S., McMahon, C. & Wiggins, N. (2013). The success of GPS collar deployments on mammals in Australia. *Aust. Mamm.* **35**:65– 83. (SJR 0.43, Animal Science and Zoology Q2, IF = 1.18)

Kaemper, W., Webb, J.K., **Crowther, M.S.,** Greenlees, M.J. & Shine, R. (2013). Behaviour and survivorship of a dasyurid predator (*Antechinus flavipes*) in response to encounters with the toxic and invasive cane toad (*Rhinella marina*). *Aust. Mamm.* **35**:136–43. (SJR 0.43, Animal Science and Zoology Q2, IF = 1.18)

Croak, B.M., **Crowther, M.S.,** Webb, J.K. & Shine R (2013) Movements and habitat use of an endangered snake, *Hoplocephalus bungaroides* (Elapidae): Implications for conservation. *PLoS ONE* **8**:e61711. (SJR 0.99, Multidisciplinary Q1, IF = 3.58)

Pedersen, S., Andreassen, H.P., Keith, D.A., Skarpe, C., Dickman, C.R., Gordon, I.J., **Crowther, M.S**. & McArthur, C. (2014) Relationships between native small mammals and introduced large herbivores. *Aust. Ecol.* **39**:236-43. (SJR 0.69, Ecology Q2, IF = 1.771)

**Crowther, M.S.**, Lunney, D. Lemon, J., Stalenberg, E., Wheeler, R. Madani, G., Ross, K.A. & Ellis, M. (2014) Climate-mediated habitat selection in an arboreal folivore. *Ecography*. **37**:336-43. (SJR 2.97, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 6.802)

Newsome, T.M., Ballard, G.-A., **Crowther, M.S.**, Fleming, P.J.S. & Dickman, C.R. (2014) Dietary niche overlap of free-roaming dingoes and domestic dogs: the role of human provided food. *J. Mammal.* **95**:392-403. (SJR 0.84, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF= 2.291)

Spencer, E.E., **Crowther, M.S.** &. Dickman. C.R. (2014). Risky Business: Do native rodents use habitat and odor cues to manage predation risk in Australian deserts? *PLoS ONE* **9**:e90566. (SJR 0.99, Multidisciplinary Q1, IF = 3.58)

Colman, N., Gordon, C., **Crowther, M.S.** & Letnic, M. (2014). Lethal control of an apex predator has cascading effects on forest mammal assemblages. *Proc. Roy. Soc. Lond. B.* **281**:20133094. (SJR 2.34, Agriculture and Biological Sciences (miscellaneous) Q1, IF = 5.530)

Johnson, C.N, **Crowther, M.S.**, Dickman. C.R, Letnic, M., Newsome, T.M, Nimmo, D.G., Ritchie, E.G. & Wallach, A. D. (2014). Experiments in no-impact control of dingoes: comment on Allen *et al.* 2013 *Front. Zool.* **11**:17. (SJR 1,3, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF = 3.300).

**Crowther, M.S.**, Fillios, M., Colman, N. & Letnic, M. (2014), An updated description of the Australian Dingo (*Canis dingo* Meyer, 1793). *J. Zool. (Lond.)* **293**:192–203. (SJR 0.92, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF = 2.394)

Cremona, T., **Crowther, M.S**. & Webb, J. K. (2014). Variation of prey responses to cues from a mesopredator and an apex predator. *Aust. Ecol.* **39**:749-54. (SJR 0.69, Ecology Q2, IF = 1.771)

Spencer, E.E., **Crowther, M.S.** &. Dickman. C.R. (2014). Diet and prey selectivity of three species of sympatric mammalian predators in central Australia. *J. Mammal.* **95**:1278-88. (SJR 0.84, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF= 2.291)

Rees, J.R., Webb, J.K., **Crowther, M.S** & Letnic, M. (2015). Carrion subsidies provided by fishermen increase predation of beach-nesting bird nests by facultative scavengers. *Anim. Conserv.* **18**:44-9. (SJR 1.11, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.371).

Mowat, E.J., Webb, J.K., & **Crowther, M.S.** (2015). Fire-mediated niche-separation between two sympatric small mammal species. *Aust. Ecol.* **50**:50-9. (SJR 0.69, Ecology Q2, IF = 1.771)

Newsome, T.M., **Crowther, M.S.** & Dickman, C.R. (2014). Rapid recolonisation by the European red fox: how effective are uncoordinated and isolated control programs? *Euro. J. Wildl Res.* **60**:749-56. (SJR 0.64, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 2.326).

Colman, N., Gordon, C, **Crowther, M.S.** & Letnic, M. (2014). Response to Allen 'An alternative hypothesis to the conclusion of Colman et al. (2014)'. *Proc. Roy. Soc. Lond. B* **282.** (SJR 2.34, Agriculture and Biological Sciences (miscellaneous) Q1, IF = 5.530)

Smyth A.K, Smee, E., Godfrey, S.S., **Crowther, M.S.** & Phalen D. (2014) The use of body condition and haematology to detect widespread threatening processes in sleepy lizards (*Tiliqua rugosa*) in two agricultural environments. *R. Soc. Open Sci.* **1**:140257. (SJR 0.84. Miscellaneous Q1, IF = 3.653)

McDonald, P.J., Luck, G.W., Dickman, C.R., Ward, S.J. & **Crowther. M.S.** (2015). Using multiple-source occurrence data to identify patterns and drivers of decline in arid-dwelling Australian marsupials. *Ecography* **38**:1090-100. (SJR 2.97, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 6.802)

Newsome, T.M., Ballard, G.-A., **Crowther, M.S.**, Glen, A.S., Dellinger, J.A., Fleming, P.J.S., Greenville, A.C., Johnson, CN., Letnic, M., Moseby, K.E., Nimmo, D.G., Nelson, M.P., Read, J.L., Ripple, W.J., Ritchie, E.G., Shores, C.R., Wallach, A.D., Wirsing, A.J. & Dickman, C.R (2015). Resolving the value of the dingo in ecological restoration.. *Restor. Ecol.* **23**:201-8 (SJR 1.21, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.181).

González-Bernal, E., Brown, G.P., **Crowther, M.S.** & Shine, R. (2015) Sex and age differences in habitat use by invasive cane toads (*Rhinella marina*) and a native anuran (*Cyclorana australis*) in the Australian wetdry tropics. *Aust. Ecol.* **50**:953-61. (SJR 0.69, Ecology Q2, IF = 1.771)

Colman, N., **Crowther, M.S.** & Letnic, M. (2015) Macro-ecological patterns in mammal abundances provide evidence that an apex predator shapes forest ecosystems by suppressing herbivore and mesopredator abundance. *J. Biogeogr* **42**:1975-85. (SJR 1.7, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.810).

Rees, J.R., Webb, J.K., **Crowther, M.S.** & Letnic, M. (2015). Ravens are a key threat to beach-nesting birds. *Aust. Field Ornith*. **32**:100-7.

Cremona, T., Mella V.S.A., Webb, J.K. &. **Crowther, M.S**. (2015). Do individual differences in behavior influence wild rodents more than predation risk? *J. Mammal.* **96**:1337-43. (SJR 0.84, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF= 2.291)

Predavec, M., Lunney, D. Hope, B., Stalenberg, E., Shannon, I., **Crowther, M.S.**, & Miller, I. (2016). The contribution of community wisdom to conservation ecology. *Conserv. Biol.* **30**:496-505. (SJR 2.22, Ecology Q1, IF = 7.563)

**Crowther, M.S.,** Ortac, G., Pedersen, S. & McArthur, C. (2016). Interactions between fire and introduced deer herbivory on coastal heath vegetation. *Aust. Ecol.* **41**:604-12. (SJR 0.69, Ecology Q2, IF = 1.771)

Parr, W.C.H., Wilson, L.A.B., Wroe, S., Colman, N.J., **Crowther, M.S**. & Letnic, M. (2016). Cranial shape and the modularity of hybridization in dingoes and dogs; hybridization does not spell the end for native morphology. *Evol. Biol.* **43**:171-87. (SJR 1,03, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 2.802).

Hanford, J.K., **Crowther, M.S.**, & Hochuli, D.F. (2017) Effectiveness of vegetation-based biodiversity offset metrics as surrogates for ants. *Conserv. Biol.* **31:**161-71. (SJR 2.22, Ecology Q1, IF = 7.563)

Gordon, C.E., Eldridge, D., Ripple, W.J., **Crowther, M.S**., Moore, B.D., & Letnic, M. (2017) Shrub encroachment is linked to extirpation of an apex predator. *J. Anim. Ecol.* **86**:147–57. (SJR 2.134, Animal Science and Zoology Q2, IF = 5.60)

Cremona, T., **Crowther, M.S.** & Webb, J.K. (2017). High mortality and small population size prevents population recovery of a reintroduced mesopredator. *Anim. Conserv.* **20**:555–63. (SJR 1.11, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.371)

Mella, V.S.A., McArthur, C., Frend, R. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2018). Foxes in trees: a threat for Australian arboreal fauna? *Aust. Mamm.* **40**: 103–5. (SJR 0.43, Animal Science and Zoology Q2, IF = 1.18)

Reckless, H.J, Murray, M. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2017). A review of climatic change as a determinant of the viability of koala populations. *Wildl. Res.* **44**:458-70. (SJR 0.82, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 2.18)

Predavec, M, Lunney, D., Shannon, I, Lemon, J., Miller, I. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2018). Using repeat citizen science surveys of koalas to assess their population trend in the north-west of NSW: scale matters. *Aust. Mamm.* **40**:47-57. (SJR 0.43, Animal Science and Zoology Q2, IF = 1.18)

van Eeden, L.M., **Crowther, M.S.**, Dickman, C.R., Macdonald, D.W., Ripple, W.J., Ritchie, E.G. & Newsome, T.M. (2018) A global review of livestock-large carnivore conflict management. *Conserv. Biol.* **32**:26-34. (SJR 2.22, Ecology Q1, IF = 7.563)

**Crowther, M.S.**, Tulloch, A.I., Letnic, M., Greenville, A.C. & Dickman, C.R. (2018). Interaction between wildfire and drought drive population responses of mammals in coastal woodlands. *J. Mammal.* **99**:416-27. (SJR 0.84, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF= 2.291)

Moseby, K.E., **Crowther, M.S.** & Letnic, M. (2019). Ecological role of an apex predator revealed by a reintroduction experiment and Bayesian statistics. *Ecosystems* **22**:283-95. (SJR 1.64, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.921)

van Eeden, L.M., Eklund, A., Miller, J.R.B., Vicente López-Bao, J., Chapron, G., Cejtin, M.R., **Crowther, M.S.**, Dickman, C.R., Frank, J., Krofel, M., Macdonald, D.W., McManus, J., Meyer, T.K., Middleton, A.D., Newsome, T.M., Ripple, W.J., Ritchie, E.G., Schmitz, O.J., Stoner, K.J., Tourani, M. & Treves, A. (2018) Carnivore conservation needs evidence-based livestock protection. *PLoS Biol.* **16**:e2005577. (SJR 0.99, Miscellaneous Q1, IF = 8.959).

Smith, B.P. Cairns, K.M., Adams, J.W., Newsome, T.M., Fillios, M., Déaux, E.C., Parr, W.C.H., Letnic, M., van Eeden, L.M., Appleby, R.G., Bradshaw, C.J.A., Savolainen, P., Ritchie, E.G., Nimmo, D.G., Archer-Lean, C., Greenville, A.C., Dickman, C.R., Watson, L., Moesby, K.E., Doherty, T.S., Wallach, A.D., Morrant, D.S. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2019). Taxonomic status of the Australian dingo: the case for *Canis dingo* Meyer, 1793. *Zootaxa* **4564**:173-97. (SJR 0.62, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF = 1.091).

van Eeden L.M., Dickman, C.R., Newsome, T.M., & **Crowther, M.S.** (2019) What should we do with wild dogs? Taxonomic tangles and the management of dingo-dog hybridisation. *Aust. Zool.* **40**:92-101. SJE 0.27, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF =0.85)

van Eeden L.M., Smith B.P., **Crowther M.S**., Dickman C.R. & Newsome T.M. (2018) 'The dingo menace': an historic survey on graziers' management of an Australian carnivore. *Pac. Conserv. Biol.* **25:**245-56. (SJR 0.47, Ecology Q2, IF=1.33).

Schmertmann L.J., Kan A., Mella V.S.A., Fernandez, C.M., **Crowther M.S**., Madani G., Malik R., Meyer W & Krockenberger M.B. (2019). Prevalence of cryptococcal antigenaemia and nasal colonisation in a free-ranging koala population. *Med. Mycol.* **57**:848–57. (SJR 1.00, Medicine (miscellaneous) Q1, IF = 3.747).

Dargan, J.R., Moriyama, M., Mella, V.S.A., Lunney, D. & **Crowther, M.S**. (2019). The challenge for koala conservation on private land: koala habitat use varies with season on a fragmented rural landscape. *Anim. Conser*.**22**:543-55. (SJR 1.11, Ecology Q, IF = 4.371)

van Eeden L.M., Dickman C R., Bruskotter, J.T., **Crowther M.S.**, & Newsome T. M. (2019), Social identity shapes support for management of wildlife and pests. *Biol. Cons.* **231**:167-73. (SJR 2.23, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 7.497)

Fernandez, C.M., Schmertmann, L., Higgins, D.P., Casteriano, A., Irinyi, L., Mella, V.S.A., **Crowther, M.S.**, Meyer, W. & Krockenberger, M.B. (2019). Genetic differences in *Chlamydia pecorum* between neighbouring subpopulations of koalas (*Phascolarctos cinereus*). *Vet. Microbio.* **231**:264-70. (SJR 1.16, Medicine (miscellaneous) Q1).

van Eeden L.M., **Crowther M.S.**, Dickman C.R. & Newsome T.M. (2019) A snapshot of changes in graziers' management and attitudes towards dingoes over 60 years. *Pac. Conserv. Biol.* **25**:413-20. (SJR 0.47, Ecology Q2, IF=1.33)..

Bedoya-Perez, M.A., Smith, K.L., Kevin, R.C., Luo, J.L., **Crowther, M.S.** & McGregor, I.S. (2019) Parameters that affect fear responses in rodents and how to use them for management. *Front. Ecol. Evol.* **7.** (SJR 1.32, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.493).

Mella, V.S.A., McArthur, C., Krockenberger, M.B., Frend, R. & **Crowther**, M.S. (2019). Needing a drink: rainfall and temperature drive the use of free water by a threatened arboreal folivore. *PLoS ONE* **14**:e0216964. (SJR 0.99, Multidisciplinary Q1, IF = 3.58)

Cairns, K.M., Nesbit, B., Laffan, S.W., Letnic, M. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2020). Geographic hot spots of dingo genetic ancestry in southeastern Australia despite hybridisation with domestic dogs. *Conserv. Gen.* **21:**77-90. (SJR 0.83, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 3.092)

Parsons, M.H., Jardine, C.M., **Crowther, M.S.** & Himsworth, C.G. (2020). Editorial: Trends in Urban Rodent Monitoring and Mitigation: Improving Our Understanding of Population and Disease Ecology, Surveillance and Control. *Front. Ecol. Evol.* **7**. (SJR 1.32, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.493).

van Eeden, L.M., Newsome T.M., Crowther, M.S., Dickman, C.R. & Bruskotter, J.T. (2020). Diverse public perceptions of species' status and management align with conflicting conservation frameworks. *Biol. Conserv.* **242**:108416. (SJR 2.23, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 7.497)

van Eeden, L.M., Slagle, K., Newsome, T.M., **Crowther, M.S.,** Dickman, C.R. & Bruskotter, J.T. (2020) Exploring nationality and social identity to explain attitudes toward conservation actions in the United States and Australia. *Conserv. Biol.* **34**:1165-75 (SJR 2.22, Ecology Q1, IF = 7.563).

van Eeden, L.M., Slagle, K, **Crowther, M.S.,** Dickman, C.R. & Newsome, T.M. (2020) Linking social identity, risk perception, and behavioral psychology to understand predator management by livestock producers. *Restor. Ecol.* **28**:902-10. (SJR 1.21, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.181).

**Crowther, M.S.,** Cairns, K.M., van Eeden, L.M. & Letnic, M. (2021). Introgression does not influence the positive ecological and functional role of dingo populations. *Aust. Zool.* **41**: 338–46. (SJR 0.27, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF =0.85)

Rus, A.I., McArthur, C., Mella, V.S.A. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2021). Habitat fragmentation affects movement and space use of a specialist folivore, the koala. *Anim. Conserv.* **24**:26-37. (SJR 1.11, Ecology Q1, IF = 4.371)

Rees, J.R., **Crowther, M.S.**, Kingsford, R.T. & Letnic, M. (2020). Direct and indirect effects of carrion subsidies in an arid rangeland: Carrion has positive effects on facultative scavengers and negative effects on a small songbird. *J. Arid Environ.* **179**:104174. (SJR 0.66, Earth Surface Processes Q2, IF = 2.759).

Letnic, M. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2020). Pesticide use is linked to increased body size in a large mammalian carnivore. *Biol. J. Linn. Soc* **131**:220-9. (SJR 0.91, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q1, IF = 2.277).

van Eeden, L.M., **Crowther, M.S.,** Dickman, C.R. & Newsome, T.M. (2021). Wicked "wild dogs": Australian public awareness of and attitudes towards dingoes and dingo management. *Aust. Zool.* **41**: 467– 79. SJE 0.27, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF =0.85)

Crowther, M.S., Dargan, J.R., Madani, G., Rus, A.I., Krockenberger, M.B., McArthur, C., Moore, B.D., Lunney, D. & Mella, V.S.A. (2021). Comparison of three methods of estimating the population size of an

arboreal mammal in a fragmented rural landscape. *Wildl Res.* **48**:105-14. (SJR 0.82, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 2.18)

van Eeden, L.M., Dickman, C R., **Crowther, M.S**. & Newsome, T.M. (2021). A Theory of Change for promoting coexistence between dingoes and livestock production. *Conserv Sci.* & *Prac.* **3**:e304. (IF = 3.570)

Fardell, L.L., Bedoya-Pérez, M.A., Dickman, C.R., **Crowther, M.S.**, Pavey, C.R., & Narayan, E.J. (2021). Are physiological and behavioural responses to stressors displayed concordantly by wild urban rodents. *Sci Nat. – Naturwissenschaften* **108**:1-15. (SJR 0.78, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 2.427).

Lunney, D., Sonawane, I., Shannon, I., Hope, B. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2021). Combining cameras and citizen science to define the distribution and behaviour of dingoes and foxes in New South Wales. *Aust. Zool.*. **41**: 608–42/ (SJE 0.27, Animal Science and Zoology Q3, IF =0.85)

Cairns, K.M., Newman, K.D., **Crowther, M.S.** & Letnic, M. (2021). Pelage variation in dingoes across southeastern Australia: implications for conservation and management. *J. Zool. (Lond.)* **314**:104-15. (SJR 0.92, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF = 2.394)

Hunter, A.H., Smith, N.M.A., Camata, T., **Crowther, M.S.**, Mather, A., Souza, N.M., Ramos-Silva, L.F., Pazetto, N.F., Moura, F.A. & Wilson, R.S. (2022). Age- and size-corrected kicking speed and accuracy in elite junior soccer players. *Sci. Med. Footb.***6**:29-39 (SJR 1.44, Orthopedics and Sports Medicine Q1, IF = 3.34)

Cairns, K.M., **Crowther, M.S.**, Nesbitt, B., & Letnic, M. (2022). The myth of wild dogs in Australia: are there any out there? *Aust. Mamm.* **41**:67-75. (SJR 0.43, Animal Science and Zoology Q2. IF = 1.18)

Bedoya-Perez, M.A., Le, A., McGregor, I.S. & **Crowther, M.S**. (2021). Antipredator responses towards cat fur in wild brown rats tested in a semi-natural environment. *Behav Ecol.* 32:835-44. (SJR 1.16, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF = 3.087)

Spencer, E.E., Dickman, C.R., Greenville, A., **Crowther, M.S.**, Kutt, A. & Newsome, T.M. (2021) Carcasses attract invasive species and increase artificial nest predation in a desert environment. *Glob. Ecol. Conserv*, **27**:e01588. (SJR 1.13, Ecology Q1, IF = 3.969)

Bedoya-Pérez, M.A., Ward, M.P., Loomes, M., McGregor, I.S. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2021) The effect of COVID19 pandemic restrictions on an urban rodent population. *Sci. Rep.* **11**:12957. (SJR 1.24, Multidisciplinary Q1, IF = 4.996)

Pettit, L., **Crowther, M.S.**, Ward-Fear, G. & Shine, R. (2021) Divergent long-term impacts of lethally toxic cane toads (*Rhinella marina*) on two species of apex predators (monitor lizards, *Varanus* spp.). *PLOS ONE*. **16**:e0254032. (SJR 0.99, Multidisciplinary Q1, IF = 3.58)

Law, B., Gonsalves, L., Burgar, J., Brassil, T., Kerr, I., Wilmott, L., Madden, K., Smith, M., Mella, V., **Crowther, M.**, Krockenberger, M., Rus, A., Pietsch, R., Truskinger, A., Eichinski, P. & Roe, P. (2022). Estimating and validating koala *Phascolarctos cinereus* density estimates from acoustic arrays using spatial count modelling'. *Wildl Res.* **49**:438-48 (SJR 0.82, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 2.18)

Cairncross, R.J., Barton, P.S., Bonat, S., **Crowther, M.S.**, Dickman, C.R., Vandersteen, J., & Newsome, T.M. (2022). The predatory impacts of invasive European wasps on flies are facilitated by carcasses with open wounds. *Food Webs*, e00227.(SJR 0.85, Ecology Q1, IF = 2.618)

Kan, A., Schmertmann, L.J., McArthur, C., Mella, V.S.A., **Crowther, M.S.**, Miranda, L., Malik, R., Meyer, W. & Krockenberger, M.B. (2022). A possible link between the environment and *Cryptococcus gattii* nasal colonisation in Koalas (*Phascolarctos cinereus*) in the Liverpool Plains, NSW. *Inter. J. Environ. Res. Pub. Heal.* **19:**4603 (SJR 0.75, Health, Toxicology and Mutagenesis Q2, IF = 4.614)

Bragato, P.J., Spencer, E. E., Dickman, C.R., **Crowther, M.S.**, Tulloch, A. & Newsome, T.M. (2022). Effects of habitat, season and flood on corvid scavenging dynamics in central Australia. *Aust. Ecol.* 57:939-53 (SJR 0.69, Ecology Q2, IF = 1.771)

**Crowther, M.S.**, Rus, A.I., Mella, V.S.A., Krockenberger, M.B., Lindsay, J, Moore, BD. & McArthur, C, (2022). Patch quality and habitat fragmentation shape the foraging patterns of a specialist folivore. *Behav. Ecol.*, 33:1007-17, (SJR 1.16, Animal Science and Zoology Q1, IF = 3.087)

Hunter, A.H., Smith, N.M.A., Camata, T.V., **Crowther, M.S.,** Mather, A., Moura, F.A., Santiago, P.R.P., & Wilson, R.S. (2022). Are soccer players born later in the year more technically skilled than those born earlier in the year? *Int. J. Sports Sci. & Coach.* (SJR 0.63, Social Sciences (miscelleanous) Q1, IF = 2.029).

Vandersteen, J., Fust, C., **Crowther, M.S.**, Smith, M., Viola, B, Barton, P., and Newsome, T.M. (2023). Carcass use by mesoscavengers drives seasonal shifts in Australian alpine scavenging dynamics. *Wildl. Res.* (SJR 0.82, Ecology, Evolution, Behaviour and Systematics Q2, IF = 2.18)

#### **Book Chapters**

**Crowther, M.S.,** McAllan, B.M. & Dickman, C.R. (2003). Morphological Variation within Australian populations of the House Mouse: An observational and experimental approach. In Rats, mice and people Rodent Biology and Management. (Eds G.R. Singleton, L.A. Hinds, C.J. Krebs and D.M Spratt.) pp. 350-3. ACIAR Technical Report 96.

McAllan, B.M., Westman, W., **Crowther, M.S.** & Dickman, C.R. (2003). Reproduction and growth in house mice from cold, hot and thermally moderate environments. *In Rats, mice and people Rodent Biology and Management*. (Eds G.R. Singleton, L.A. Hinds, C.J. Krebs and D.M Spratt.) pp. 346-9. ACIAR Technical Report 96.

**Crowther, M.S.** & Blacket, M.J. (2003). Speciation and biogeography within the Dasyuridae, or why are there so many species of dasyurids? In *Predators with Pouches: The Biology of Carnivorous Marsupials* (Eds. M. Jones, C.R. Dickman, & M. Archer). pp. 124-30. (CSIRO Publishing: Melbourne).

Vine S., **Crowther, M.S.,** Dickman, C.R., Lapidge, S. Mooney, N. & English, A. (2005). Detection of the red fox (*Vulpes vulpes*) at low population density. In *Proceedings of the Australasian Vertebrate Pest Conference*. (Wellington, New Zealand).

Dickman, C.R. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2009). Science and the environment. In *Environmental Biology* (Ed. M.C. Calver, A. Lymbery, J. McComb & M. Bamford). pp. 23-42 (Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge.)

**Crowther, M.S.** & Braithwaite, R.W. (2008) Brown Antechinus (*Antechinus stuartii*). In *Mammals of Australia*. pp. 94-6. (Ed. S. Van Dyck and R. Strahan). (New Holland: Sydney).

**Crowther, M.S.** (2008) Yellow-footed Antechinus (*Antechinus flavipes*) In *Mammals of Australia*.. pp. 86-8. (Ed. S. Van Dyck and R. Strahan). (New Holland: Sydney).

Barnett, S. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2008) Subtropical Antechinus (*Antechinus subtropicus*). In *Mammals of Australia*.. pp. 97-8. (Ed. S. Van Dyck and R. Strahan). (New Holland: Sydney).

Barnett, S. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2008) Rusty Antechinus (*Antechinus adustus*). In *Mammals of Australia*. pp 81-2. (Ed. S. Van Dyck and R. Strahan). (New Holland: Sydney).

Dee, J, Shrestha, K. K. & **Crowther, M.S.** (2008). Environmental Impact Assessment and Environmental Planning Education: Value Conflicts in Sydney's Port Botany Expansion. (Proceedings of ANZAP conference: Sydney).

Lunney, D., Close, R., Bryant, J.V., **Crowther, M.S.** Shannon, I., Madden, K. & Ward, S. (2010a). The koalas of Campbelltown, south-western Sydney: does their natural history foretell of an unnatural future? In *A Natural History of Sydney*. pp 134-9. (Ed. P. Hutchings, D. Lunney and D. Hochuli). (Royal Zoological Society of NSW: Mosman, NSW).

Lunney, D., Close, R., Bryant, J.V., **Crowther, M.S.,** Shannon, I., Madden, K., & Ward, S. (2010b). Campbelltown's koalas: their place in the natural history of Australia. In *A Natural History of Sydney*. pp 319-25. (Eds D. Lunney, P. Hutchings and D. Hochuli.) (Royal Zoological Society of NSW: Mosman, NSW)

**Crowther, M.S.,** Lunney, D. & Parnaby, H.E. (2012). Are Journal Impact Factors Another Key Threatening Process to the Australian Fauna? The potential bias of journal impact factors in the selection of subjects for research and publishing. In *Science Under Siege: zoology under threat*. pp 134-9. (Eds D. Lunney, P. Banks & C.R. Dickman). (Royal Zoological Society of NSW: Mosman, NSW).

Lunney, D., **Crowther, M.S.** Wallis, I., Foley<sup>,</sup> W.J., Lemon, J., Wheeler, R. Madani, G. Orscheg, C., Griffith, J. Krockenberger, M., Retamales, M. & Stalenberg, E. (2012). Koala populations and climate change: a case for adapting a successful land restoration strategy on the Liverpool Plains, north-west NSW. *Wildlife and Climate Change: towards robust conservation strategies for Australian fauna* pp 150-68 (Eds D. Lunney and P. Hutchings). (Royal Zoological Society of NSW, Mosman, NSW).

Letnic, M., Fillios, M., & **Crowther, M.S**. (2014). Chapter 4: The arrival and impacts of the dingo. In Glen, A.S. and Dickman, C.R. (eds). *'Carnivores of Australia: Past, Present and Future'* pp 53-67. (CSIRO Publishing: Collingwood, Victoria).

Lunney, D., Lemon, J., **Crowther, M.S**., Stalenberg, E., Ross<sup>,</sup> K. & Wheeler, R. (2012). An ecological approach to koala conservation in a mined landscape. In *Proceedings Life-of-Mine 2012*, pp 345-54. (The Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy: Melbourne).

**Crowther, M.S.** & Baker, A. (2023). Patterns of phenotypic evolution and diversification in *Antechinus*. In '*American and Australasian Marsupials: An Evolutionary, Biogeographical, and Ecological Approach'*. (Eds N.C. Cáceres & C.R. Dickman). (Springer: Cham.)

Han. S.Y., Filippi, P., Román Dobarco, M., Harianto, J., **Crowther, M.S.,** & Bishop, T.F.A. (2022) Multivariate analysis for soil science. In *'Encyclopedia of soils in the environment, second edition'*. (Elsevier)

#### Popular Articles

**Crowther, M.S.** (2013) Australian endangered species: Central Rock-rat in The Conservation <u>http://theconversation.com/australian-endangered-species-central-rock-rat-15802</u>

**Crowther, M.S.** (2013) Australian endangered species: Carpentarian Rock-rat in The Conservation http://theconversation.com/australian-endangered-species-carpentarian-rock-rat-16236

**Crowther M.S.** (2013) Australian endangered species: Lesser Stick-nest Rat in The Conservation <u>http://theconversation.com/australian-endangered-species-lesser-stick-nest-rat-18614</u>

**Crowther, M.S.** (2013) Australian endangered species: Woylie in The Conservation <u>http://theconversation.com/australian-endangered-species-woylie-19448</u>

**Crowther, M.S.** (2013) Fossil of giant platypus unearthed in Riversleigh in The Conservation <u>http://theconversation.com/fossil-of-giant-platypus-unearthed-in-riversleigh-19808</u>

**Crowther, M. S.** (2013) Opinion: Koalas cannot adapt to habitat loss. <u>http://www.theherald.com.au/story/1826207/opinion-koalas-cannot-adapt-to-habitat-loss/</u>

Newsome, T.M, Dickman, C.R., Ballard, G-A., **Crowther, M.S.** & Fleming, P. (2014). Want dingoes to leave people alone? Cut the junk food in The Conversation <u>http://theconversation.com/want-dingoes-to-leave-people-alone-cut-the-junk-food-23436</u>

Theses		
Ph.D. USyd	Thesis title: Variation and Speciation in the <i>Antechinus stuartii</i> - A. <i>flavipes</i> complex (Marsupialia: Dasyuridae) in Eastern Australia	1997-2001
B.S.c. (Hons) UNSW	Thesis title: The effects of sympatry on the morphological variation on South-Eastern Australian <i>Antechinus</i> (Marsupialia: Dasyuridae)	1995

### **Media Publicity**

Interviews for ABC TV, ABC 24, SBS TV, The Guardian, the Australian newspaper, The Sydney Morning Herald, The Age, The Daily Telegraph, Radio National, JJJ, ABC Sydney, ABC Canberra, ABC Regional Victoria, ABC Newcastle, BBC London, Le Monde, University of Sydney News, Inner West Courier, Namoi Valley Independent