

#### **Dartbrook Coal Mine Modification 7**

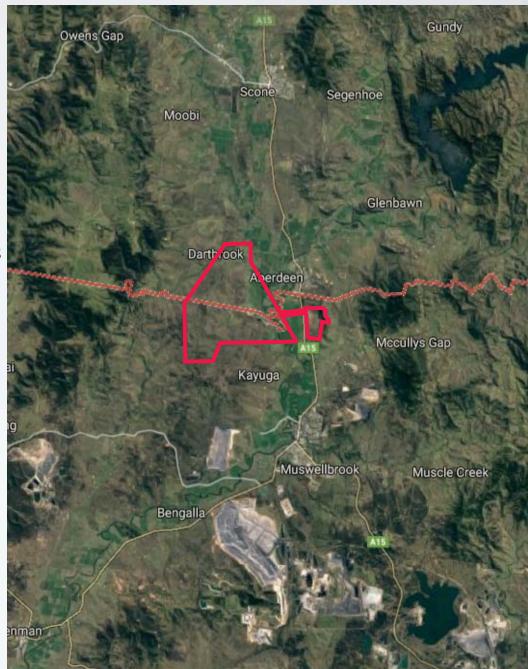
IPC Presentation - Visual and Landscape Character Impacts

Michael Wright



# IMPORTANCE OF LANDSCAPE

- Upper Hunter and Sedgenhoe Valleys are Rural and Highly Scenic without coal mining activities
- Proposed Dartbrook Mine Modification is the most northerly mine in the Hunter and extends into this highly scenic and valuable landscape



#### **DARTBROOK COAL MINE**

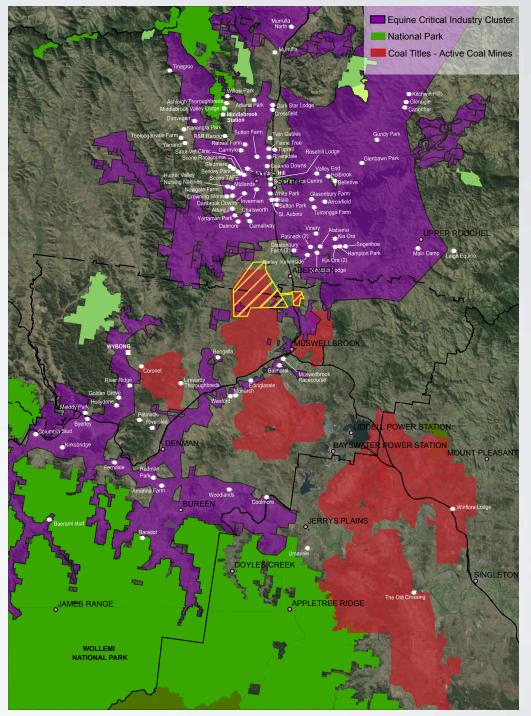
Mine Authorisation Boundary



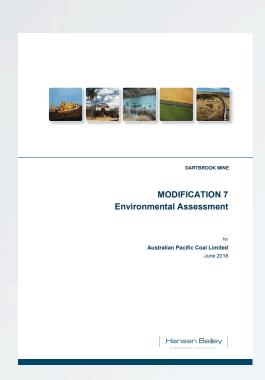
# IMPORTANCE OF LANDSCAPE

#### **AGRICULTURAL VALUES**

- Landscape recognised by, and is fundamental to, the designation of Equine Critical Industry Cluster
- Broad river flats
- Rich and deep alluvial soils
- Abundant water supply
- Steeply undulating slopes
- Mild climate
- Ideal landscapes for horse breeding studs which are displayed in white on the adjoining map



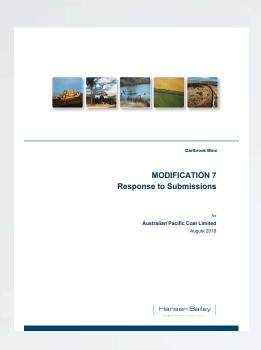
### VISUAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT



#### Environmental Assessment Report Mod 7 (AQC) - June 2018

- One (I) paragraph on visual impact assessment plus 2 photos
- "No private residences in the vicinity"
- "The New England Highway is the only public area affected"
- "Visual effect low"
- No mention of 192 B-Double truck movements every 3.5
  minutes for 11 hours, or the impacts at the Kayuga Entry or coal
  handling facility at East Site

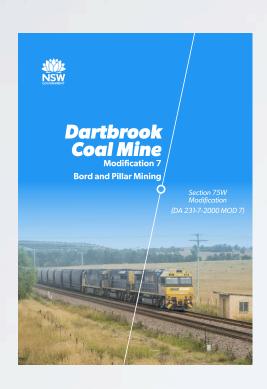
### VISUAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT



#### Response to Submission Report (AQC) - August 2018

- 2 pages on visual impact assessment plus I map
- Focuses on shaft shed with inadequate assessment of truck movements, stockpiles and other facilities
- Private houses not property assessed only I house identified as being impacted
- Incorrectly states that other houses are screened by topography or vegetation
- Local roads or streets were not assessed

### VISUAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT

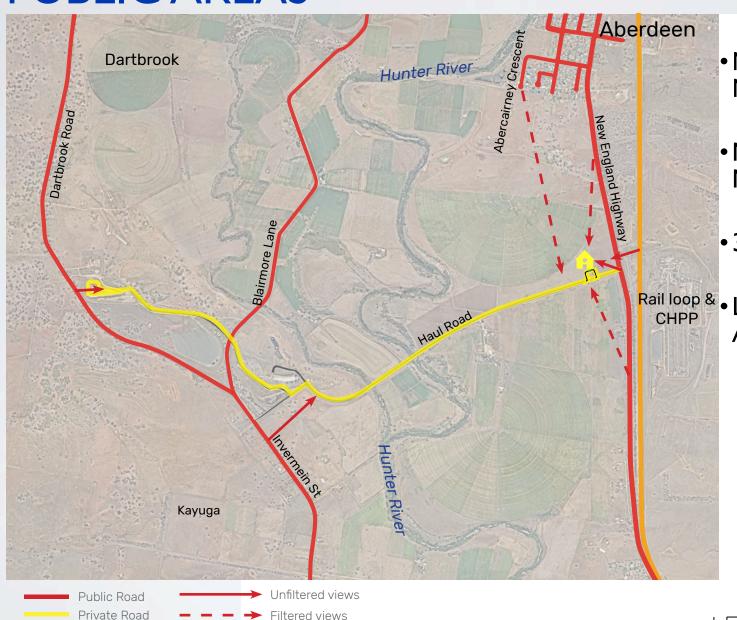


#### Assessment Report (DPE) - January 2019

- Visual impacts are not mentioned in the report
- "Social impacts actually experienced would be more akin to a new mine"

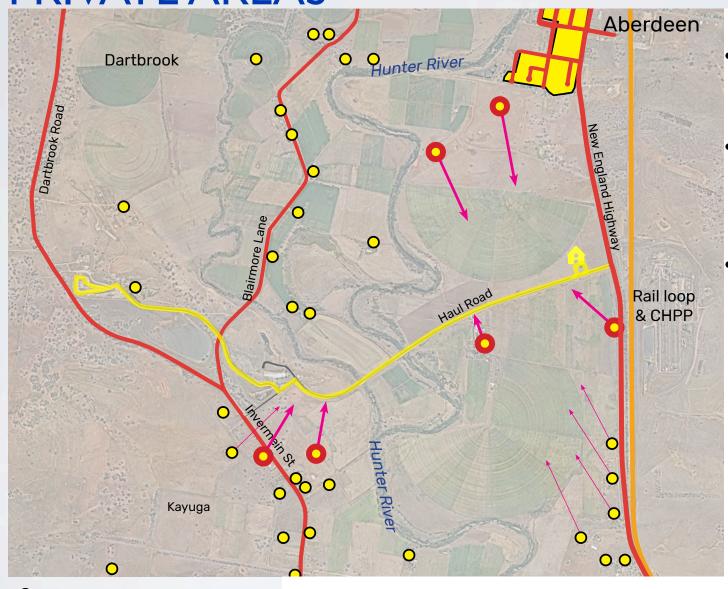
## **PUBLIC AREAS**

Train Line



- National Highway -New England Highway
- Main Regional rail line -Main Northern Rail Line
- 3 Local rural roads
- Rail loop & Local Streets in Aberdeen

# **PRIVATE AREAS**

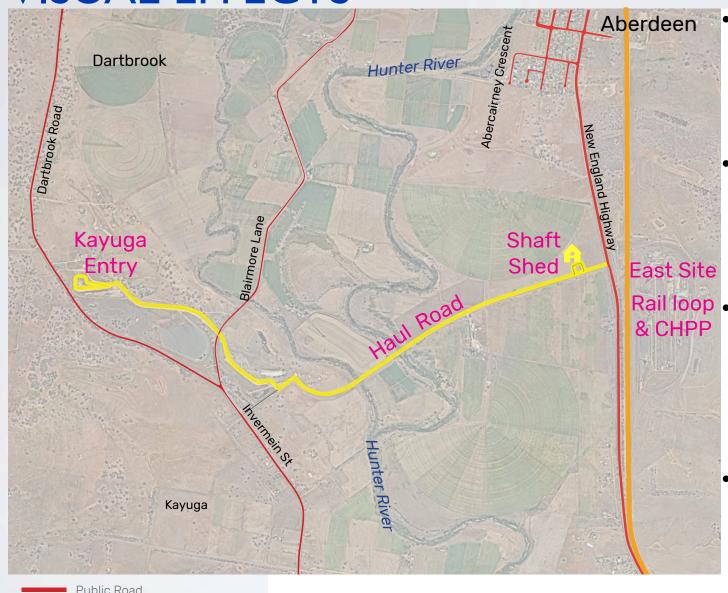


- 30 houses (approx.) in vicinity of the project
- 15 houses (approx.) have views of proposed mining activities
- 6 houses between
   120m to 1200m have
   clear views of proposed
   mining activities

Houses

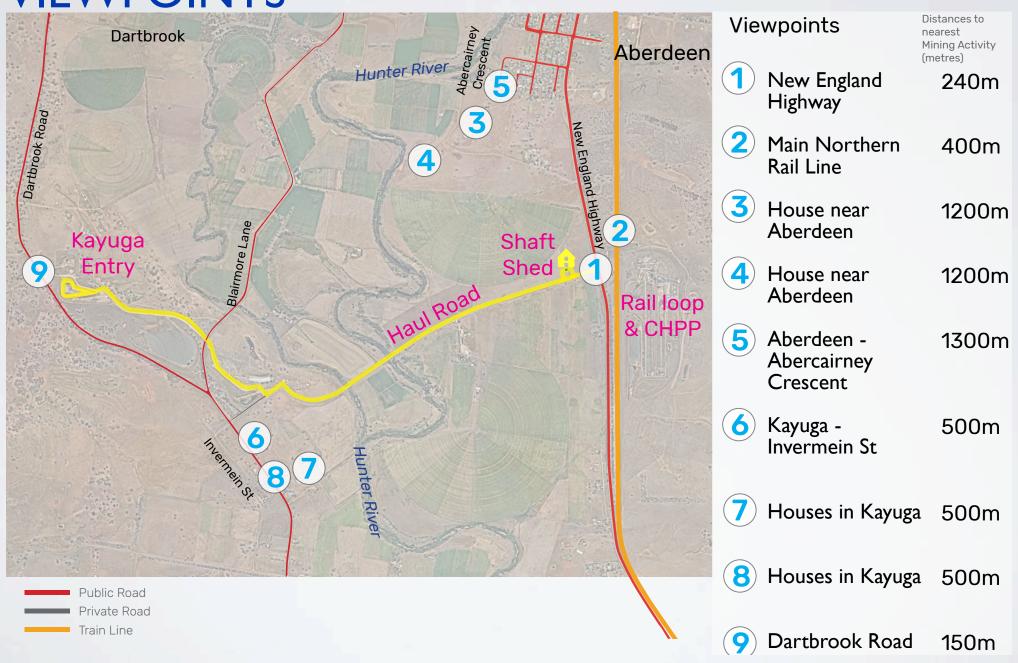
→ Houses with clear views

# **VISUAL EFFECTS**



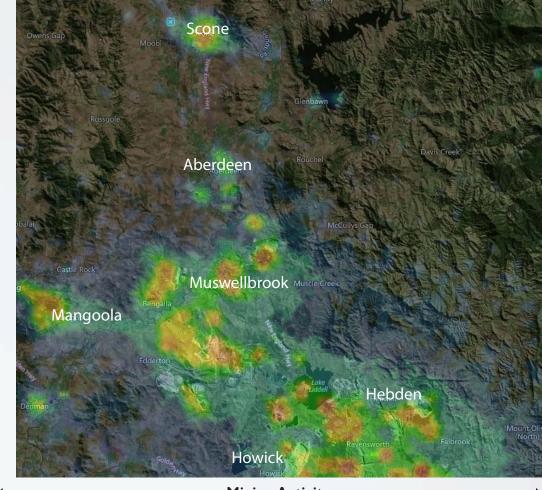
- Shaft Shed + New Access Road
  - No footprint dimensions
- Haul Trucks 192 oneway trips
- 7am-6pm (I every 3.5min) (II hours a day)
- Rail loop Kayuga entry area & CHPP Stockpile ROM
  - Stockpile ROM 8m high
  - Haul truck parking and service facilities
  - Coal handling and stockpiles at East Site

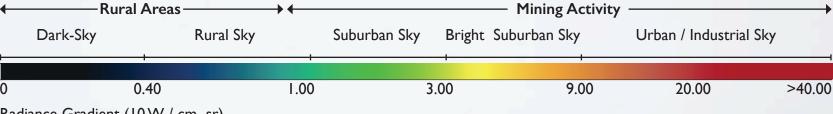
## **VIEWPOINTS**



### INDIRECT VISUAL IMPACTS

- Light pollution a significant and daily indirect visual impact on the areas close to mining
- Mines in a suburban to urban / industrial sky
- Rural areas outside of Aberdeen and Scone are in a dark to rural sky
- Dartbrook mine facilities are visible in this image even though the mine was inactive at the time of the photo
- Therefore when active, the mine will be yellow and red and much brighter.





Radiance Gradient (10 W / cm sr)

Source: www.lightpollutionmap.info, Earth Observation Group, NOAA National Geophysical Data Center - Image Date: 2015

### **MITIGATION**

- Tree Screening cannot be relied upon to provide a permanent visual barrier
- Existing tree plantings are varied in health and density
- Over time, the tree canopies will grow above the eyeline, exposing the mining activities to passing travellers on the Highway and Rail Line.



 Existing tree screens opposite the shaft shed site are growing slowly and with large gaps



 Existing tree screens on the embankment next to the rail line opposite the shaft shed site are in poor condition and quite transparent



 An example of maturing tree screens demonstrating the transparency as the canopies grow taller

### CONCLUSION

- Visual impact has been overlooked throughout this assessment process
- EA inadequate Visual Impact Assessment lacking detail and overlooks sensitive receivers
- DPE requests Social Impact Assessment including visual impact assessment
- Response to Submissions Report inadequate /understates impacts
- DPE Assessment Report does not mention Visual Impact and yet states that the 'Modification 7' is to be assessed as being "akin to a new mine"
- The proposed mining activities including 192 truck movement per day across the open rural floodplain, large buildings and stockpiles, and 24/7 activities at East Site, will create a significant visual impact on the rural character of the valley
- The Upper Hunter Valley landscapes and agricultural land uses need to be protected from the visual impacts of coal mining.